Proper Bibliographic Reference Format:

Because the information contained in emails, interviews and class lectures is not retrievable and thus cannot be verified by readers, treat emails, interviews and class lectures as personal communication.

- Emails, interviews and class lectures are not included in the list of references.
- Cite personal communications parenthetically in the main text of your paper only.
- Give the initials as well as the surname of the communicator, and provide as exact a date as possible.

Citations are placed in the context of discussion.

... (D. M. Haybron, personal communication, January 10, 2009)

Alternatively, you can integrate the citation into the sentence by means of narrative.

D. M. Haybron (personal communication, January 10, 2009) noted that......