

APA Style – Dissertation / Thesis (Database)

Citation Elements in Order:

- 1 **Author:** Doaa H. Rashed
- 2 **Date:** 2008
- 3 **Title of doctoral dissertation or master's thesis:**
A case study of international ESL learners' perceptions of technology use in English language learning
- 4 **Form of work:** master's thesis
- 5 **Name of database:** ProQuest Dissertations and Theses
- 6 **Accession or order number:** UMI 1456443

Document Example:

The image shows a screenshot of a ProQuest document page with several callout boxes highlighting specific citation elements:

- Box 1:** Points to the author's name, "DOAA H. RASHED", in the top left section.
- Box 2:** Points to the copyright notice, "Copyright 2008 by Rashed, Doaa H.", in the top right section.
- Box 3:** Points to the title, "A CASE STUDY OF INTERNATIONAL ESL LEARNERS' PERCEPTIONS OF TECHNOLOGY USE IN ENGLISH LANGUAGE LEARNING", in the top left section.
- Box 4:** Points to the text, "Thesis submitted to the Faculty of the Graduate School of the University of Maryland, Baltimore County, in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of Masters of Arts 2008", in the middle left section.
- Box 5:** Points to the ProQuest logo and navigation tabs in the bottom left section.
- Box 6:** Points to the UMI number, "UMI Number: 1456443", in the top right section.

The ProQuest interface includes navigation tabs (Basic, Advanced, Browse, My Research), a search bar, and a document view section with options for Print, Email, Copy link, Cite this, and Mark Document. The document title and author information are displayed at the bottom of the page.

Proper Bibliographic Reference Format:

- Bibliographic references are double-spaced and indented half an inch after the first line.
- Use italics and “sentence-style” capitalization for dissertation / thesis titles.
- Identify the work as a doctoral dissertation or master’s thesis in parentheses after the title.
- If the paper was retrieved through a library database, give the accession or order number at the end of the reference. This can be located within the first pages of the thesis text.

Rashed, D.H. (2008). *A case study of international ESL learners’ perceptions of technology use in English language learning* (master’s thesis). Retrieved from ProQuest Dissertations and Theses database. (UMI No. 1456443).

In-Text Citations:

Citations are placed in the context of discussion using the author’s last name and date of publication.

(Rashed, 2008)

Alternatively, you can integrate the citation into the sentence by means of narrative.

Rashed (2008) examines ESL students’ perceptions of technology use in the classroom.